**Supplementary Table S8.** Time course effects of current and prior DCA exposure on cell proliferation and apoptosis in the liver of male mice.

Duration of DCA exposure   control dH₂O treatment (weeks)	0   93	4   89	10   83	26   67	52   41	93   0
PCNA LI (%+ cells)						
10 weeks	0.08 ± 0.02		0.25 ± 0.05*			
15 weeks	0.31 ± 0.20		0.12 ± 0.02	0.25 ± 0.06		
26 weeks	0.08 ± 0.02		0.11 ± 0.02	0.21 ± 0.09		
31 weeks	0.10 ± 0.04		0.05 ± 0.02	$0.08 \pm 0.03$	0.18 ± 0.04	
52 weeks	0.05 ± 0.01		$0.04 \pm 0.01$	$0.08 \pm 0.05$	0.13 ± 0.05	
57 weeks	0.61 ± 0.34		0.12 ± 0.03	0.10 ± 0.04	0.06 ± 0.03	$0.12 \pm 0.03$
TUNEL LI (%+ cells)						
57 weeks	0.12 ± 0.02			$0.11 \pm 0.04$	$0.03 \pm 0.02$	0.07 ± 0.02

Values represent mean  $\pm$  SE. Labeling indices (LIs) were based on manual counts of at least 2000 cells per slide in the liver, excluding proliferative lesions (foci and tumors). Dashes indicate not determined. n=9-10/group for all time points. Asterisk (\*) indicates significant difference compared to concurrent control group (P < 0.05).